

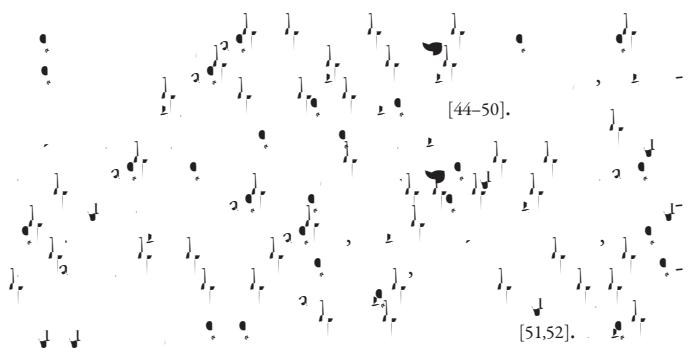
E

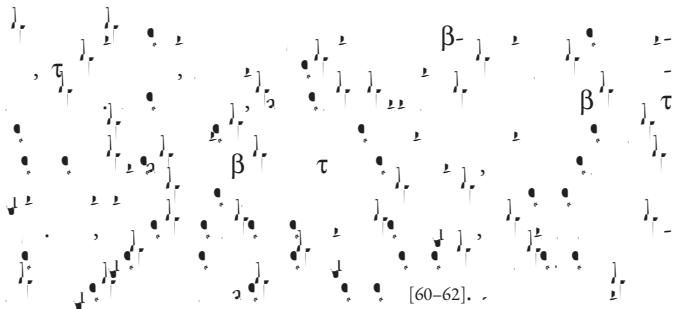
Involvement of oxidative stress in AD development & progression

involvement of oxidative stress in the pathophysiology of Alzheimer's disease (AD) has been well documented [7-12]. The increased production of free radicals and decreased levels of antioxidants in the brain of Alzheimer patients have been reported [13,14]. The increased production of free radicals may be due to the increased metabolic rate of the brain, which is associated with the increased production of reactive oxygen species (ROS). The decreased levels of antioxidants may be due to the decreased levels of glutathione, which is a major antioxidant in the brain. The increased production of ROS and decreased levels of antioxidants may lead to the formation of lipid peroxides, which can damage cellular membranes and proteins. This damage can lead to the formation of neurofibrillary tangles and senile plaques, which are characteristic features of Alzheimer's disease. The involvement of oxidative stress in the pathophysiology of Alzheimer's disease has been well documented [7-12]. The increased production of free radicals and decreased levels of antioxidants in the brain of Alzheimer patients have been reported [13,14]. The increased production of free radicals may be due to the increased metabolic rate of the brain, which is associated with the increased production of reactive oxygen species (ROS). The decreased levels of antioxidants may be due to the decreased levels of glutathione, which is a major antioxidant in the brain. The increased production of ROS and decreased levels of antioxidants may lead to the formation of lipid peroxides, which can damage cellular membranes and proteins. This damage can lead to the formation of neurofibrillary tangles and senile plaques, which are characteristic features of Alzheimer's disease.

Table 1. List, chemical structure and principal outcomes obtained employing the antioxidant molecules discussed in the review as therapeutic agents for Alzheimer's disease management.

Compound	Structure	Outcomes in AD treatment
N-	 	β γ - β
D 0		β
		β α - τ
		γ - 2τ
		κ 3β
(α -)		

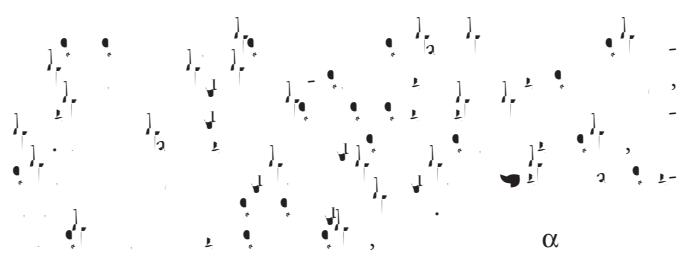




2014, [76] (100 μ) 1 β
24- 27- 1 β
 β , β
[77,78] (600 μ) 1 β
2012

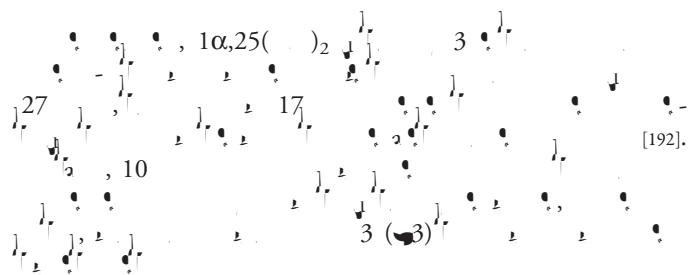
Tricyclodecan-9-YL-xanthogenate

A page of musical notation featuring six staves of music. Measure numbers are placed at the beginning of each staff: 609, 609, 609, 1,2-, [79], and 609. The notation includes various note heads, stems, and rests, typical of a musical score.



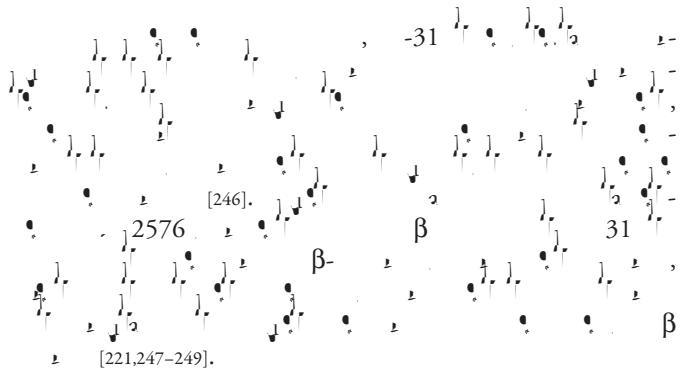
α





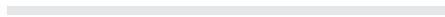
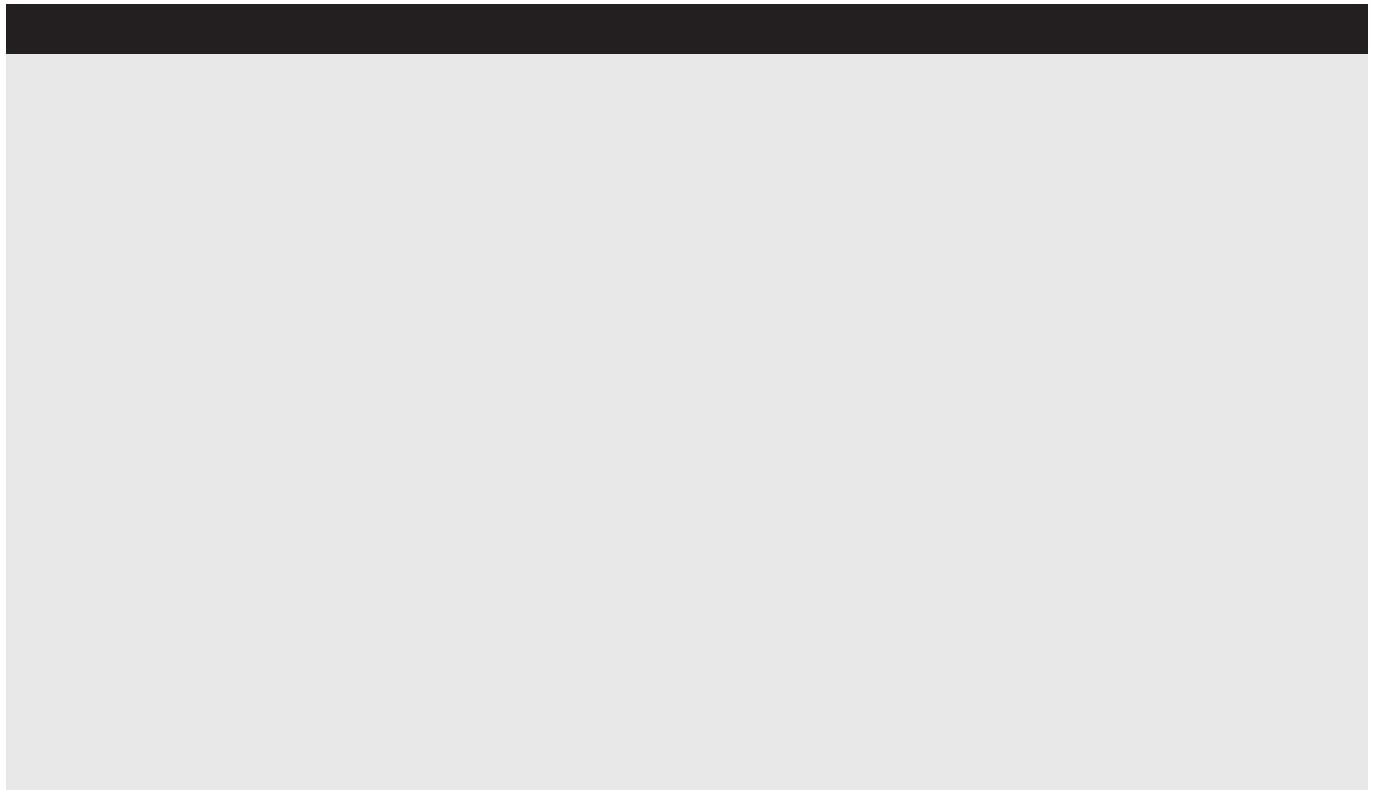
695 [210].
(50 μ , 3 μ , 0)
 β (25 μ , 0-
[211].
 β [211].
[211].
 β β

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{c} \text{10} \\ \text{[218])} \\ \text{[217,218],} \\ \text{[217,218]} \end{array} \right\}$$



Expert commentary

• *Friendship* is a kind of *friendship*.



- (1)
350(1)-
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23. 2004;89(5):1308-12
24. 2006;350(3):530-6
25. 2013;2013:316523
26. 2006;9(2):155-66
27. 2012;2012:735206
28. 2001;21(9):3017-23
29. 1985;17(3):459-64
30. 2006;9(2):147-53
- 137-42
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54. 2006;8(11-12):
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55. 1999;
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56. 2010;24(2):194-7
57. 2007;4(6):403-5
58. 8,12
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59. 12(15):1777-83
60. 2013;65:595-606
61. 2011;24(1):77-84
62. 2008;1782(10):
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- 63.

- 1161-70 2006;138(4):
85. 609 2006;
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86. 2011;
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87. 2007;18(1):52-8
88. 2010;24(3):
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89. 2012;379(9822):1256-68
90. 2010;20(1): 1 92-5
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121. $\{r\}$, $\{r\}_2$, \dots , $\{r\}_4$, \dots , $\{r\}_n$.

2. $\{ \cdot \}^{\frac{1}{2}}$ 3. $\{ \cdot \}^{\frac{1}{3}}$

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204. 2004;36(1):1-9
205. 1999;890:471-85
- 206.

230. 2576 2007; 28(2):213-25
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231. 8 2005;46(2):159-68
- 2004; 279(36):37575-87
- 2011;31(44):15703-15
- 2014;71:390-401
- 2010;59(4-5):290-4
- 2013;1(1):80-5
- 2007;12(2):195-206
232. 1/2 2007;42(3):371-84
233. 4 2009; 283(1-2):199-206
234. 2003;19(4):350-3
235. 2003; 18(2):61-71
236. // 01058941
237. 31 2011;18(1):213-22
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